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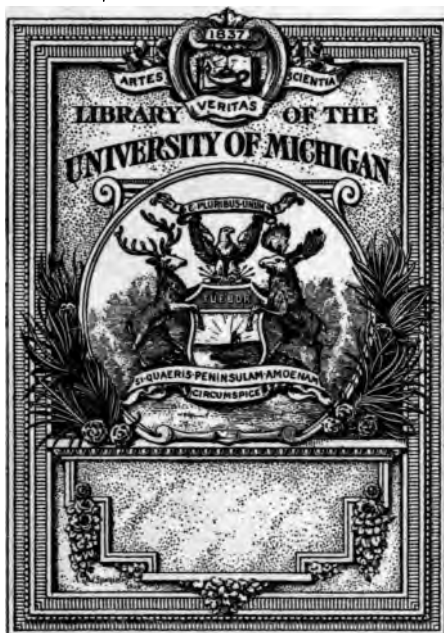


Bethlehem
an Nativity
Play by
Laurence
Housman.

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BETHLEHEM



BETHLEHEM

1215-86

A NATIVITY PLAY
BY LAURENCE HOUSMAN
PERFORMED WITH MUSIC
BY JOSEPH MOORAT UNDER
THE STAGE-DIRECTION OF
EDWARD GORDON CRAIG
DECEMBER MCMII

New York
THE MACMILLAN COMPANY
LONDON: MACMILLAN AND CO., LTD.
1902

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**Notused Press
J. S. Cushing & Co. — Berwick & Smith
Norwood Mass. U.S.A.**

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ACT I

ACT I

CHORUS enters and speaks before the curtain

YE Gentles, that come here to watch our play,
Put, we beseech you, thought of us away!
No standing here have we: in heart we kneel,
With, at our hearts, this prayer,—that ye may feel
How in Love's hands time is a little thing!
And so shall Love to-night your senses bring
Back to the hills of Bethlehem, the fold
Where shepherds watched their sheep, where angels
told
Of peace, goodwill to men, in Christ new-born,
By whom, from Virgin Birth, our flesh goes worn.
Also, if we may guide you, ye shall see
The manger where in great humility

Lieth that Babe, the Maker of us all,
By Mary's side, amid the beasts in stall.
And ye shall see the coming of the Kings,
Led by a star; and Gabriel that brings
Unto St. Joseph in a dream by night
Word of King Herod's fear, and counsels flight.
So, lastly, ye shall see them rise and go,
And the place vacant left. Yet ye shall know
That Love remains, and that Faith sees it so.
So, have ye hope ! let Time your trust increase !
Hark, I hear music ! Christmas comes ; 'tis peace !

Pastoral music : a shepherd's voice is heard

'The world is old, to-night,
The world is old ;
The stars around the fold

Do show their light, do show their light.

And so they did, and so

A thousand years ago,

And so will do, dear love, when you lie cold.'

[The curtain opens, and discloses a bare field with a scarp of rock to the right: in the background are low hills covered with snow. To the left lies a fold surrounded by high wattles. Under shelter of the rock six shepherds are gathered: overhead, with his feet hanging over the ledge, a boy wrapped in a sheepskin sits to keep watch, and at intervals give the watcher's cry.]

YOUNG SHEPHERD (*sings*)

The world is still, to-night,

The world is still:

The snow on vale and hill

Like wool lies white, like wool lies white.

And so it was, and so

A thousand years ago,

And so will be, good lads, when we lack will.

WATCHER

Ay-oh, ay-oh, ay-oh !

1ST SHEPHERD

There be good fairies up in air to-night :

Come ere a frost so mild with stars so bright?

The wind has shut itself in-door again,

And all the air be saft like a'ter rain.

WATCHER

Ay-oh, ay-oh, ay-oh !

2ND SHEPHERD (*rising*)

The sheep be quiet; the dogs have nought to do;
The lambs come kind; there haven't been a ewe
Lost, nor a still one born, this moon, there an't:
A thing I can't remember, nor I can't
Since I've been shepherd: — that's nigh forty year.

3RD SHEPHERD

Well, well!

4TH SHEPHERD

What star be that'n out yonder there?
It's been a-coming on, night a'ter night,
This long time back, but never looked so bright
As 'a do now.

WATCHER

Ay-oh, ay-oh, ay-oh !

4TH SHEPHERD

D'you think stars have a way
Of coming out like, special, when they got summat
to say?

I've often wondered how it is they are :
You never seem to get no nearer to a star,—
Walk after 'em a mile they still seem just as far.

3RD SHEPHERD

'Tis as God made 'em. Like as they were geese,
Go a'ter 'em, and they turns tail and flees ;

Then you go back, and back they come at you !
So as God made 'em's what they got to do.

1ST SHEPHERD

Aye, I don't doubt the stars lays facts to mind.
There's them as say men's names be marked and
signed, —
Writ in the roof up there, for proof that God's
behind.

WATCHER

Ay-oh, ay-oh, ay-oh !

5TH SHEPHERD

You think a star knows what it's all about,
A-blazing for?



1ST SHEPHERD

I haven't got a doubt

He does! That star—now don't tell me no more.

You think he don't know what he's shining for!

Look at him jerking and working, and a-winking and
a-blinking:—

Well,—that's him thinking.

3RD SHEPHERD

Well, if he thinks the things God sets him to,

Like we poor men, he's got enough to do!

WATCHER

Ay-oh, ay-oh, ay-oh!

4TH SHEPHERD

There's old blind Abe a-looking ! Don't he seem
As if he saw it?

2ND SHEPHERD

Aye ! he likes to dream
He's won his sight back, tho' it's been twelve year
gone.
Abe, what d'you think you've got your eye upon?

ABEL

A good sight ! aye, and a sight as you can't see
So well as I. The thought just come to me,
While all of you sat talking by my side,
Like to the word the prophet prophesied ;—

And while you talked, the thought o' it kep' me
dumb :—

Shiloh, thinks I, — will I see Shiloh come?

And all at once these words were in my head,—

What he,— the man whose eyes were open — said

Aforetime, 'I shall see him ;— but not now !'

Says he, 'I shall behold him ;— but not nigh :

Out of Jacob there shall come forth a star,

And a Sceptre in Israel shall be raised high.'

So he bare witness of things seen afar,

And that being told so many years ago,

Yet still to come, do surely seem to show

How we be likelier to behold that star

Than he who only spoke o' it from afar.

And in that day, 'tis told, the dumb shall talk,

The old shall leap, and the lame man shall walk,

And the blind man recover back his sight !

3RD SHEPHERD

Well, well, it may be so! God will do right.

1ST SHEPHERD

May we be there to see when that day shows:

What it can do for such as we—God knows!

WATCHER

Ay-oh! . . .

*[Breaks off suddenly, leaps down from the rock,
and seizing 1ST SHEPHERD, points terror-
stricken. A sound of wind is heard.]*

1ST SHEPHERD

Why! who be yon fine gentleman in white

Stepping across the sheepfolds to the right?

4TH SHEPHERD

How comes it that his face be lit so bright?

3RD SHEPHERD

The blood pricks in my thumbs ;

'Tis like a ghost he comes !

[They huddle fearfully under the rock, crossing themselves.]

Enter GABRIEL (He makes the sign of the cross)

GABRIEL

Let nothing you annoy !

Behold, I bring

Good tidings of great joy :

To you a King

This day is born, to you and all mankind.

Even Christ the Lord, to earthly state resigned.

3RD SHEPHERD

Oh Lord, oh Lord ! was ever the like heard tell.

ABEL

Hold ye your peace, neighbours ! he speaks us well.

GABRIEL

And of that same

Let this be for a sign.

In Bethlehem

Cradled amid the kine,
A Babe in swaddling bands ye there shall find.

4TH SHEPHERD

Have you no fear? oh, Abel, but you're blind!

ABEL

Peace, and give ear! New light shines in my
mind.

GABRIEL

And as a shepherd he shall feed
His flocks, and in his arms shall bear
The lambs, and like a father fair
The ewes with young shall lead.

ANGELS *appear*

ANGELS

SEMI-CHORUS

Glory to God

Who unto man

Peace be to earth !

Christ the new birth

SEMI-CHORUS

In the Highest !

Now comes nighest,

Goodwill to all !

Redeems man's fall.

GABRIEL

Ye holy and humble men of fearful heart,

Be not afraid with these to take your part.

To-night God gives you sight ; then be not blind.

Behold with us the high celestial mind.

Ye also with one voice must here rejoice !

1ST SHEPHERD

We be poor mortals ! Here's all Heaven in sight !

GABRIEL

The Heavens themselves are joined with earth
to-night.

Fear not, but rise, Mercy and Truth are met ;
And Righteousness on Peace her seal hath set.

Stand and be strong,

Ye, too, shall share our song !

SEMI-CHORUS

Glory to God ; on earth, peace, goodwill !
He smites with His rod, and the waters are still ;
He maketh it bud for the evil and good,
He lifts the low valley and bends the high hill.

Thou Christ art the Rod, and Thy reign shall be
peace !

At the power of Thy nod, all warfare shall cease.
The desert shall blossom and be as the rose,
When the healing of nations from Bethlehem flows.

CHORUS AND SEMI-CHORUS

Glory to God	In the Highest !
Who unto man	Now comes nighest,
Peace be to earth !	Goodwill to all !
Christ the new birth	Redeems man's fall.

[*The ANGELS disappear.*]

4TH SHEPHERD

Sir, have we dreamed this?

GABRIEL

Let your own hearts tell !

Do dreams bequeath such joy? Your bosoms swell,
Your faces glow, your eyes are full of cheer !
Why are they so? Lately you had great fear,
And stood as huddled flocks before a storm ;
Have dreams then made you warm?

4TH SHEPHERD

Oh, Sir, 'tis true.

Yet scarcely do I know what next to do.

2ND SHEPHERD

You come wi' me, lad ! come along o' me !
We'll all be off to Bethlehem, and see

What they be doing there! Lord, Lord, I doubt
Whether I'll know to find me way about
With such high things a-happening!

Sir, you see

There ain't much show about the likes o' we,
But what I say's—if this be true—well, well,
'Tis the best news that ever I heard tell!

1ST SHEPHERD

And the best fortune any on us has had!
Lord, though, but don't it make an old heart glad!
Christ born? You say it is so, Sir? So be it!
Thank God that we should be alive to see it!

ABEL

Be He at Bethlehem?

GABRIEL

Aye, there go ye !

While ye so fare, your folds shall guarded be ;
Round them even now stand those ye do not see.
Go ye in peace !

SHEPHERDS

We thank you kindly, Sir.

SHEPHERDS (*sing*)

Now we will go, now we will go,
The way we know to Bethlehem ;
That they may show, and we may know,
'Tis even so as you proclaim.

And we will take the bread we bake,
The wine we make as gifts to them,

And milk and cheese, and on our knees
Will offer these at Bethlehem.

And He shall know we love Him so,
But cannot show a better way
Of service dear, and loving cheer,
Than we do here on Christmas Day.

[Exeunt several of the SHEPHERDS.]

4TH SHEPHERD

Sir, do you think that I might make so bold
As offer Him a young lamb from the fold?
'Twas the first dropped this lambing time; maybe
He'll take it kindly from the likes o' we,
We being simple shepherds.

GABRIEL

Simple? Yes!

Would God, all minds had this same simpleness !
Take Him what gifts ye will ! To-night on earth
All's peace to greet Christ's birth.

*[He makes the sign of the cross on them, and
turns away.]*

5TH SHEPHERD

Noticed you that?
He made the shepherd's sign : 'a did it pat !

SHEPHERDS (*without*)

Come on, lads, come !

4TH SHEPHERD

Good-night, Sir.

GABRIEL

Peace befall

You and your ways! Good-night, friend; good-
night, all. [Exeunt SHEPHERDS.

SHEPHERDS (*in the distance singing*)

And we will go, and we will go,

The way we know to Bethlehem;

That Love may show, and we may know,

'Tis even so as you proclaim.

[*With the song of the shepherds blends faintly the singing of angels and swells till the song of the KINGS is heard. GABRIEL has covered himself with a shepherd's cloak and stands leaning on a shepherd's crook by the rock overlooking the fold. A light begins steadily to increase and flood the stage. Enter*

HEATHENISM

representing the ANGEL OF THE STATE. As he
raises the KING, leaving the STATE in his
hands. THE ANGEL, seeing him, is surprised.
The ANGEL OF THE STATE answers to the
voice of Jeremiah.

Enter the KING (they advance singing)

1ST KING

Heave me, O King of Kings,
 And give me my desire !

2ND KING

Hive me beneath Thy wings,
 And guide my feet with fire !

3RD KING

Unto that Holy Mount,
Where forth from Thee goes Light.

ALL

Whence springs a Living Fount
To wash the whole world white.

[*The KINGS descend and advance to the front of the stage. During what follows their trains pass in silence upon the way to Bethlehem, led by the STAR whose light is still seen diminishing.*

GABRIEL

Peace be with you, and hail!

Where go ye this fair night,
Travellers, and what seek ye?

1ST KING

We seek from the hill the vale,
And from the vale the hill.

2ND KING

From the ends of the morning, rest ;
And from the East the West.

3RD KING

In the darkness we seek fire,
And out of dreams the heart's desire !

And, if to-day we fail,
To-morrow we seek it still.

GABRIEL

Are ye not weary, seeking so?
Are ye not laden with care?

1ST KING

We are not weary. If our feet be slow,
'Tis with the burden of the Love we bear.
It is our longing for the Light we seek
Which makes us weak.

GABRIEL

What is the longing of each one?

3RD KING

Melchior, wilt thou first speak?

2ND KING

Too slow my footsteps move
For the goal I seek to prove.
My body is a waste,
Through which my soul doth haste,
Famished until it taste
Its nameless new desire !
A flame my spirit owns,
Ashes are all my bones,
Love lights in me such fire !
I thirst ! my throat is dried !
I ask ;— am still denied !
To be satisfied :

Yet only as Love will.
Now, if He come not first,
Not death, but ease were worst;—
Let me die, thirsting still !

GABRIEL

And you?

3RD KING

I have such Love !

Beauty, I know not of
Hath laid on me the vision of its Light.
When that Light shines, earth's ends
Therein shall all be friends :
They shall not hurt nor kill, but on the height
Named Holy shall be peace.

Then shall all warfare cease,
And every king his crown
Shall at the cradle of a new-born Babe lay down.

GABRIEL

And thou, that standest last,
Say what desire thou hast?

1ST KING

For Earth's waiting to be done ;
For God to send His Son,
Godhead and man made one !
That creation, wrought afresh,
May be finished and made whole ;
That the Word may become Flesh,
And earth receive her soul !

Pray we for this,
Seeing well how good it is.

GABRIEL

Behold, this night shall bring you to your bliss.

3RD KING

Whence comes thy knowledge to make hope so
near?

GABRIEL

Oh, let your ears be opened till they hear!
Open your eyes, and mark with fearless sight
The throng of thanksgiving which fills this night:
Nor walks on heaven alone, but earth as well!
Sound in sweet tone, celestial choirs, and tell!

ANGELS (*appearing*)

Glory to God	In the Highest!
Who unto man	Now comes nighest!
Peace be to earth!	Goodwill to all!
Christ the new birth	Redeems man's fall!

1ST KING

Oh, ye blest sounds, be as the air we breathe!

2ND KING

Oh, fair things seen, your light to us bequeath.

3RD KING

And if there be an ending to our quest,
Oh, now where lies our rest!

GABRIEL

Oh, Kings, your quest is ended now ; earth joins
To greet her Lord, in Heaven's exultant strains.
Righteousness is the girdle of His loins,
And faithfulness the girdle of His reins.
The Spirit of God shall rest on Him, of might,
Of wisdom, and of counsel, and of fear :
He shall not judge according unto sight,
Neither reprove by the hearing of His ear :
But by His righteousness shall He do right,
And with His equity the meek repay,
Out of His mouth a rod the earth shall smite ;
And by His breath the wicked He shall slay.
The wolf shall make his dwelling in the fold,
The leopard and the kid together play,
The young lion with the fatling : and behold
A Little Child shall lead them in the way !

Then like the ox the lion shall eat straw,
The calf and the young bear be in one pen;
The suckling from his hole the asp shall draw,
And the weaned child play by the adder's den.
They shall not hurt in all my Holy Hill
Nor shall there any more destruction be:
The knowledge of the Lord the earth shall fill,
Even as the water covereth the sea.
And He shall raise His people from their sin.
This is the way of Life: walk ye therein!

[A vision of a YOUNG CHILD appears.]

1ST KING

Where shall we find Him? when throw off our
load?

GABRIEL

In Bethlehem Peace makes His fair abode.

Yonder His star still lights you to your road.

[*The KINGS depart. GABRIEL makes the sign
of blessing, and is taken up into Heaven.*]

ACT II

ACT II

[The inn-stable at Bethlehem. An open court, surrounded on three sides by cattle-sheds with thatched roofs. In the centre stands a 'cradle' for fodder, above which hangs a canopy rudely constructed of a cloak thrown over a traveller's staff thrust into the eaves of the thatch, from which also hangs a small lantern. Above the roof shows a clear starlit sky. At the back of the stable to the right is a door opening to the street: to the left a cave in a wall of rock, shut off by a large grille, behind which the beasts are stalled. MARY reclines in the 'cradle,' with the child concealed beneath her robe. JOSEPH sits near by to the left. His shoes lie near

*him, together with lantern, water-skins, and saddle
packs. He bends over a scroll of parchment.
Without voices are heard singing.*

‘Noel, Noel, Noel,’
Sang the church bell;
‘God’s in His Heaven,
This know well!’

‘Noel, Noel, Noel,’
Ding, dong-bell,
‘God from High Heaven
Comes on earth to dwell.’

‘Noel, Noel, Noel,’
Bells ring on earth,
‘Come and know well
This bright Birth!’

JOSEPH (*rising and advancing to the cradle*)

Sleepest thou, Mary?

MARY

I sleep not, I pray !

Behold, on me my Lord His Head doth lay.

Look how in sleep He takes a mortal's rest :

See where His Hand is laid upon my breast !

JOSEPH

Mary, I dread to see !

MARY

Nay, come more near ;

But wake Him not !

JOSEPH

Alas ! I have such fear.

MARY

I, too : my soul is glad through very dread
While in this chamber God doth make His bed :
For now our eyes behold the glorious Birth
Which shall uplift again low-fallen earth.
Here, where He rests, amid these hollowed rocks,
I hear the world's heart move in joyful shocks,
The pulsing of her rivers and her springs :
I feel the air beat with the throb of wings :
And farther up, amid the heavenly maze,
The stars and planets with adoring gaze
Look down and say, ' O maid with favour stored
How com'st thou to be Mother of our Lord ?'

What can I answer, I? Let Gabriel
Speak to those heavenly questioners, and tell
How by the Holy Ghost this came to be ;
How power from the Highest o'ershadowed me,
Till in my heart God came Himself to lie,
Perfect fulfilment of all prophecy.
Naught may I know save this : His handmaid I.

VOICES

'Ave Maria, gratia plena, Dominus tecum !
benedicta tu in mulieribus, et benedictus fructus
ventris tui, Jesus.'

*[A knocking is heard, and a sound of pastoral
music. JOSEPH, crossing before the crib,
makes a reverence. He goes to the door.]*

JOSEPH

Who knocks ?

SHEPHERD (*without*)

A friend : we be all friendly men :

We be the shepherds.

JOSEPH

Come in, shepherds, then :

Here's welcome waiting you ! Behold and bless

The peace within your gates, the plenteousness !

*The SHEPHERDS enter. As they come within sight
of the crib they draw their hats over their
faces and down to their breasts. They dip*

*their fingers in a water-stoup, cross themselves,
and kneel. MARY makes the sign of the cross
to them in greeting.*

1ST SHEPHERD

Mother of God, welcome to Bethlehem.

MARY

Shepherds of Israel, welcome to Christ's Birth.

OMNES

Hail Mary, full of grace, the Lord is with thee !
Blessed art thou among women, and blessed is
the fruit of thy womb—Jesus. Holy Mary, Mother
of God, pray for us sinners now, and in the hour
of our death. Amen.

MARY

Behold the handmaid of the Lord !
So as His Word hath His Way been ;
Now Earth to Heaven doth room afford ;
The Godhead veiled in flesh is seen.

Come and adore, in form of man,
The Word that was ere worlds began.

*[She raises herself, and sits with her mantle
still covering the Holy Child.]*

OMNES

Mother Mary, hail !
And of thy Grace,
Lift away the veil
That hides God's face !

Here God lies

For a short space.

Mary, Mother wise,

Show us God's face !

Mary, all the lands,

Mary, all the seas,

Gather in thy hands

To thy dear knees !

Mary, maiden white,

Mother pure within,

Show to mortal sight

Love that cures sin !

1ST SHEPHERD

Mother Mary, may we see God?

E

MARY

Stand near in faith, behold,

Be comforted by Him !

Here, shepherds, is your fold.

ABEL

Lady, I cannot see : mine eyes are dim.

MARY

Come near, in faith : come near !

Thou shalt win sight.

Doubt not : have thou no fear !

ABEL

Lady, mine eyes be healed and full of light !

MARY

Even so, even so,

Let Earth perceive and know !

[JOSEPH *aiding*, MARY *lifts her mantle, and*
reveals CHRIST to them. They all kneel and
bow themselves.

1ST SHEPHERD

Son of God, shine on us !

2ND SHEPHERD

Lamb of God, look on us !

3RD SHEPHERD

Shepherd of men, set Thy sign on us !

4TH SHEPHERD

And lay Thy yoke on us !

5TH SHEPHERD

And we will be thankful.

[*MARY again covers the Child.*]

1ST SHEPHERD

Queen, Mother, pardon me who make so bold
To speak ; but hearts grown full be hard to hold.
To-night, as Heaven hath willed, have come thy way
Poor folk with meagre speech yet much to say.
So, if word lack, let thine own wisdom fill :
And — give me countenance, — I'll not speak ill.
Dear Mother, pray for us ! Foolish we be,
Untaught and rude : but what we see we see,

And what we hear we hear ; to what's above
Our heads we bow : and what we love we love !
And, loving thee since our first entrance in,
Do thereby more love God, and more hate sin ;
And of all lips would have thy lips to pray
Pardon for us and peace to seek His way.

Fair Mother, we have old men here among,
As thou may'st see ; and thou, we see, art young :
Yet the name ' Mother ' runneth to the tongue
That seeks a name for thee. May we not all
Thee as our Lady and our Mother call,
For thy Son's sake ?

MARY

Amen. So, shepherds, do !
Call as love bids you, and I'll answer you.

[*The SHEPHERDS now advance and present their
offerings.*

1ST SHEPHERD

Mother, I have laid bread here at thy feet.
For thy Son's sake, I pray thee take and eat !

2ND SHEPHERD

Mother, I bring thee milk.

3RD SHEPHERD

I bring thee cheese.

4TH SHEPHERD

I have brought nuts. Strengthen His teeth on
these,
When they begin to pair.

5TH SHEPHERD

Also here's wine,
Good for a festal, or when frost bites fine.
Also my cloak is thine.

6TH SHEPHERD

Dear Mother, for God's sake,
Wilt thou, I prithee, take
This firstling from the fold?
It is so beautiful,
And thereto hath warm wool
To ward one from the cold.
Take it, then, to thy lap
Beside thy Son :
It may keep warm, mayhap,
The Blessed One.

MARY

It shall keep warm my heart, shepherd, to thee.

7TH SHEPHERD

Mother, my empty hands do me a wrong :

No gift have I, but in my lips a song

Such as we shepherds sing.

MARY

Such songs are best.

To-night your lips shall lull the Shepherd's King

To rest.

7TH SHEPHERD

The world is old to-night (*sings*),

The world is old :

The stars around the fold

Do show their light.

And so they did, and so,

A thousand years ago.

And so will do, dear Love, when you lie cold.

(*Speaks.*) Nay, nay, but I can sing no more thereof;

I had forgot the sadness of the end!

MARY

Thou hast but prophesied how men shall scoff

Even at Love, my friend.

[*Knocking is heard.*]

JOSEPH

Ho, there without! Who knocks? Come ye in
peace?

KINGS (*without*)

Kings, seeking it, we come !

JOSEPH

Here enter, and find ease !

The KINGS enter, and advance kneeling three times.

1ST KING

Blessed be God !

OMNES

Blessed be God !

2ND KING

Blessed be His Holy Name !

OMNES

Blessed be His Holy Name !

3RD KING

Blessed be Jesus Christ, true God and true Man !

OMNES

Blessed be Jesus Christ, true God and true Man !

1ST KING

Oh, finished quest !

Oh, rest !

2ND KING

Oh, Fount, that first

Of all hath satisfied my thirst !

3RD KING

Oh, Light,

That brings me sight !

[*The KINGS approach in turn, and kneel before
the cradle.*

1ST KING

Thou Birth Divine,

Behold,

The earthly sign

Of power and kingship, gold,

Here in my hands I hold,

And offer, to be Thine.

2ND KING

This frankincense

Let be

A symbol whence
All men may learn to see
How veiled a mystery
Defeats man's sense where Godhead deigns to be.

3RD KING

Oh, Comforter of souls,
 I bring thee myrrh.
When grief my heart controls
And darkness round me rolls,
 Sweet Saviour, be Thou near !

THE THREE KINGS

Thanksgiving, Praise, and Prayer,
 Three offerings meet,
We lay in equal share
 Before Christ's feet.

MARY

Your welcome gifts,
Proffered in love, from Earth to Heaven He lifts.

THE KINGS

Now see we Love on Earth His throne !
All we have known,
Or hoped to gain,
Was this alone —
That He might reign.

OMNES

That He might reign !
Oh, welcome Birth ! let all adore
The Christ made Man for evermore.

THE SHEPHERDS

'Tis Christmas morn,
Come ye, and bow the knee!
Lo, here we see
The perfect Man is born.

CHORUS

(In alternate parts, KINGS and SHEPHERDS)

For this fair Birth
(Which now we see)
Shows forth God's worth
(Then sing we merrily!)
And makes glad earth.
And brings man mirth
(So sing we merrily this fair Birth!)

THE KINGS

'Tis Christmas Day,
Oh pray, — put off your sins !
This day begins
For man the perfect way.

CHORUS (*as before*)

For this fair Birth, etc.

[*During this song the attendants of the KINGS
creep softly in and kneel in an outer ring
under shadow of the sheds.*

OMNES

Mother Mary, give us thy Son's Blessing.

[*All kneel.*

(*They sing*) Mary, Gate of Day,

Lend thine intercession !

Holy Mother May,

Pray for my transgression !

Ere He yet touched Earth,

He did first touch thee ;

Through thy perfect worth

God reached down for me.

MARY. [*Rises and stands in the cradle under shadow of the canopy, displaying the child in her breast, still partly covered by her veil.*
JOSEPH and one of the SHEPHERDS *lift and draw back the ends of her long robe.*

The word expressed

In Flesh hath come ;

Against my breast
The Voice lies dumb,
That shall be of all prophecies the sum.

Oh, Thou dread Voice
Of Heaven's decree,
Who madest choice
To dwell with me,
Now through my lips, this once, let utterance be !

My Peace I leave,
My Peace I give :
All that receive
The same shall live ;
And tribute hearts win joy retributive.

The Cup I bless,
The Bread I break,
Is Righteousness !

Draw near and take !

Eat, drink, and hold remembrance for Love's sake !

The peace of Peace,

Outpassing sense,

Give your minds ease

When ye go hence.

Love, peace, and pardon be your recompense.

OMNES

Hail, Mary, full of grace, the Lord is with thee !

Blessed art thou among women, and blessed is the
fruit of thy womb — Jesus. Holy Mary, Mother of
God, pray for us sinners now, and in the hour of
our death. Amen.

MARY

Kings from far countries have ye come to see

A King whose reign shall make all kingdoms free.

Low at His feet your crowns ye cast to ground ;
From this day forward ye shall go more crowned ;
For, named hereafter, ye shall be named wise,
Seeing that in Heaven ye watched Christ's star arise.
Great kings ye came : but much more great ye go,
Who to His state have bowed yourselves so low.

And you, dear Shepherds, to your settled folds
Return, and father your sweet flocks to rest !
Though Heavenly signs depart, Heaven's purpose
holds

Where Earth's Redemption slumbers at my breast.
Look where He lies ! Kiss ye His feet, and go !
Your Shepherd He : whose sheep are ye, I know.

*[Now, as she speaks, one by one they advance
and do homage, and return to their places.]*

When mothers teach to babes their mother-tongue,
This tale shall first be told—

How to His birth ye came in days of old,
While starlight led and seraph-voices sung.

So, in that story, shall your names stay young.

Farewell; give thanks for this! Ye to Christ's
fold

Are come. Take all the bliss that hearts on
earth may hold!

[All kneel in silence. The starlight fades and the stage darkens: only the light of the lantern remains. One by one SHEPHERDS and KINGS rise, make a reverence toward the crib, cross themselves, and depart. JOSEPH closes the door after them. He lets down the curtains of the canopy over the sleeping Mother and Child, lays by the offerings of the SHEPHERDS and KINGS, and sinks down wearily to rest. In the

*surrounding darkness appear the faces of
angels watching. They disappear after
GABRIEL has spoken to JOSEPH. Outside
the SHEPHERDS and KINGS are heard sing-
ing till their voices die away in the distance.*

SHEPHERDS AND KINGS (*without*)

I heard on Christmas night

The loud bells ringing :

'New Life and Light

Christ comes bringing !'

Chorus

Oh, that is true, is true,

And better could not be !

So God bless you !

And God bless me !

I heard on Christmas night

The glad news pealing :

‘Christ to human sight

Now gives healing !’

Oh, that is true, is true,

And better could not be !

So God bless you !

And God bless me !

I heard on Christmas night

The High Heavens telling :

‘Christ who left His height,

On earth finds dwelling !’

Oh, that is true, is true,

And better could not be !

So God bless you !

And God bless me !

From Mary, Queen of Might,
Comes down sweet saying :
'I hear, on Christmas night,
All poor hearts praying !'

Oh, that is true, is true,
And better could not be !
So God bless you !
And God bless me !

Enter GABRIEL

GABRIEL

Servant of God, sleep not, awake !
Saddle the ass ere dawn of day ;
The Mother, and the young Child take
Whom Herod seeketh now to slay.

Get thee hence ere the wakening bird

Hath sung: to Egypt win thy way:

There, till I come and bring thee word,

Shalt thou in hiding stay.

As thou hast heard, make haste, obey!

[Exit. JOSEPH lies heavy with sleep: he stirs slowly and, with great pain, rising, goes and kneels where the angel has stood. Then he goes to the stable and makes ready, opening doors beyond which lead on to the street; then returning he rouses MARY from sleep.]

JOSEPH

Mary, arise; hence must we go

Even before the dawn of day.

MARY

It is God's will?

JOSEPH

'Tis even so :

His angel's word.

MARY

Which we obey.

*[They go out to the stable, whence presently the
sound of hoofs is heard as they pass forth.]*

VOICES OF CAROL-SINGERS (*without*)

God rest you, merry gentlemen,

Let nothing you dismay !

Because that Jesus Christ our Lord

Is born on Christmas Day !

[Bells are heard, and dawn begins to show. A

STABLEMAN stumbles in heavy with sleep and carrying a lantern. He looks round surprised to find the place empty. Then on the ground he discovers three gold coins lying. He kneels before the empty crib.

[CURTAIN]

Enter CHORUS

CHORUS

O maid and Holy Child, where have ye gone?
Lost are the voices: sets the Star that shone:
Back to their folds have gone the shepherd-band:
Each king is now returned to his own land.
Love is gone forth into the world, to win
Saints to their rest, and sinners back from sin.

Gentles, O ye that here have watched our play,
Tell me, I pray you, did He pass *your* way?
Say, have ye Him, safe, each one in his breast?
Oh, hold Him well! So shall we all have rest.
The Grace of Jesus Christ, who is our Lord,
The Love of God, the Holy Ghost's accord,
Be with us all! And Heaven be our reward!

Amen.

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the 1990s, the number of people in the UK who are employed in the public sector has increased by 1.5 million (1990–1999) (1999a).

There is a growing emphasis on the need to improve the efficiency of public services, and to ensure that the public sector is able to deliver the services that are required in a cost-effective manner. This has led to a number of initiatives, including the introduction of performance indicators, the establishment of public sector bodies, and the implementation of public sector reform.

The public sector is a complex and diverse entity, and it is difficult to define it precisely. However, it is generally understood to include those organisations and activities that are funded by the state, and which are responsible for the provision of public services. This includes a wide range of activities, from the provision of health care to the provision of education.

The public sector is a key component of the UK economy, and it plays a vital role in the provision of public services. It is therefore essential that it is able to deliver these services in a cost-effective manner, and that it is able to respond to the changing needs of the population.

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